

Europé

1905



Vivian Miller

1905

L. Stejneger,  
U. S. National Museum  
Washington, D. C.  
H. S. America

0105.

♂ ad.  
0100. Kungsöj, Alverskönuren, near Bergen, Norway. Sea level.  
May 12, 1905.  
T.L. 155 mm.; tail, 41; hindfoot, 18.5

0101 ♂ ad.

Kungsöj, Alverskönuren, near Bergen, Norway.  
Sea level.

May 12, 1905.  
T.L. 160 mm.; tail, 41; hindf. 19.5.

0102 ♂ down

Skansen, Nykøs, Lolland, Denmark  
Sea level, beach, 20 feet from Baltic.

July 7, 1905  
T.L. 123 mm.; tail, 32 mm.; hindf. 19.

0103 ♂ down

Skansen, Nykøs, Lolland, Denmark  
Sea level, beach, 20 feet from Baltic

July 7, 1905  
T.L. 110 mm.; tail, 40; hindf. 13

0104 ♂  
Road along Aalholm park, Nykøs, Lolland.  
Sea level. Under young deciduous trees.

July 8, 1905  
T.L. 107 mm.; tail, 35; hindf. 18.5

0105 ♂  
Road along Aalholm park, Nykøs, Lolland.  
Sea level; under young deciduous trees

July 8, 1905  
T.L. 108 mm.; tail, 34; hindf. 18

No 0106 *Erethizon* ♂ ad  
 Ditch road to Steppenup, along fence  
 of Aalholm park, Nykøbing, Lolland.  
 July 9 '05.  
 T.L. 2136 mm; tail, 41; hindf. 18

0107 *Erethizon* ♂ juv.  
 Road along Aalholm park under young  
~~deciduous~~<sup>mixed</sup> trees, Nykøbing, Lolland. Sealed  
 July 9 '05.  
 T.L. 111 mm; tail, 34; hindf. 18

0108 *Alles* ♂ ad.  
 Edge of park Aalholm, near old trees,  
 Nykøbing, Lolland. sea-level.  
 July 9 '05  
 T.L. 232 mm; tail 132; hindf. 27.5

0109 *Alles* ♂ ad  
 Edge of park Aalholm, under old  
 trees, Nykøbing, Lolland. sea-level.  
 July 9 '05.  
 T.L. 208 mm; tail 110; hindf. 26

0110 *Erethizon* ♂ ad.  
 Road along Aalholm park, under  
 young conifers, Nykøbing, Lolland.  
 July 10 '05  
 T.L. 143 mm; tail, 47; hindf. 19

No 0111

♂ ad.

Nysted harbor, water's edge, Lolland.

July 11 '05

Tl. 116 mm; tail, 38; hindf. 13

0112

♀ ad.

Nysted harbor, water's edge, Lolland.

July 11 '05

Tl. 117 mm; tail, 38; hindf. 13.5

0113 Eutoneus

♂ ad.

Road along Rødkøben park under  
young mixed trees, Nysted, Lolland.

July 13 '05

Tl. 153 mm; tail, 51; hindf. 18

0114 Eutoneus

♀ juv.

Old beach-wood north of  
Nysted, Lolland, Denmark

July 14 '05

Tl. ~~125~~<sup>121</sup> mm; tail, 35; hindf. 18

1906.

No.

0115. Diadophis punctatus July 17. '06  
at Old Stone Mill Spring <sup>Freemason Run</sup> Va. 2750'

Color above dark smoky gray (bl.),

top of head olive; collar orange-buff;  
underside "deep chrome", fading to  
cream color on throat. - Under stone.

0116. Plestiodon glutinosus July 17. '06  
Same loc. as above. Mixed wood, chestnut,  
pine etc. under stone.

Above bluish black with "pearl gray"

specks; underneath slate color, belly with  
a strong purplish wash; throat, and the  
light gray with indistinct pale pale  
spots; underside of hands and feet  
as well as vent with pale gray.

0117. Plestiodon glutinosus July 17. '06  
Same loc. in color as above.

0118. Dromicophis ad. July 18. '06.

Bear Creek <sup>Branch toward</sup> Freemason Run, near divide  
between that and Moffett Run, near road between  
Mt. Solon x Shilling spr. ab. 1700'

Above "taupeina" with a series of  
indistinct large round spots of tawny  
on either side of spinal line; a zigzag line  
of blackish spots on middle of back  
and a nearly straight and continuous  
dorsal-lateral line; sides pale clay color  
dusky and whitish mottled; underside  
very pale clay-color, with the entrails showing  
through purplish; lips spotted with  
silvery way; iris brassy strongly mottled  
with blackish.

0119. Dromicophis <sup>Variae</sup> July 18. '06  
Same locality; similarly colored.

0120. Sceloporus undulatus ♂ July 18. '06  
Near Mike O'Connell's place, Fremont Run,  
near Trilby Spring ab. 1800'

0121. Cray fish 3. July 18. '06  
Same Run as 0118.

0122. Argyrophorus, 3 years. July 18. '06.  
O'Connell's Place, Va.

0123. Dromicognathus ad. July 19. '06  
Same local. as 0118  
Similarly colored, though somewhat  
darker.

0124. Dromicognathus July 19. '06.  
do. do.  
Smaller than one of the larvae with  
well-developed gills, but apparently through  
transformation and fully colored, but the  
pattern on the back more regular consisting  
of eight pairs of circular spots, rufous <sup>and</sup> with  
gray colored peripheries.

0125. Dromicognathus larvae July 19. '06  
do. do.  
Larger than 0124. Color above gray colored  
with a blackish dorso-lateral stripe on  
each side.

0126. Sceloporus undulatus ♀ July 21. '06  
Mike's place.

0127. Onyo July 21. '06  
Mike's Run

0128. Terrapene carolina juv. July 21. '06.  
Woods south of little's place.  
Under much snow.

0129. Clitheroe glutinosus young July 22. '06  
Run east of little's place  
Under snow.

0130. Clitheroe glutinosus ad. large July 22. '06  
do do  
Under snow.

0131. Rana young July 22. '06  
Same run, below little's place.  
Greenish between oil green and olive buff  
with dusky spots.

0132. Rana clamitans? young July 22. '06  
do. do.

0133. Johnny darters 2 juv. July 22. '06  
do. do.

0134. Desmognathus fusca? ad. July 22. '06  
Freemason Run below little's place.  
Much darker than 0118. Upper side  
nearly uniform ferruginous, narrow  
yellowish along the blackish no-  
tural line; along nostril line  
a series of small irregular blackish  
spots edged with yellowish; yellow, black-  
edged line from eye to angle of mouth; sides  
mottled blackish and yellowish.

0135. Desmognathus fusca juv. July 22. '06  
do. do.  
Darker than the earlier ones.

0136. *Pittoni?* larva July 22 '06  
do. do.

Nearly uniform light gray on back gradually fading to whitish on belly, sides indistinctly mottled with dark gray.

0137. *Storeria occipitomaculata* July 23 '06  
South side of Little North Mt. ab. 1900 feet alt.  
Above dark mottled with 4 narrow  
chestnut lines; collar ochraceous,  
continuous; top of head scal brown;  
underside very dark coral red  
varying on chin to orange; lips and  
throat white with small black  
specks; iris chestnut.

0138. *Rana palustris* ♂ July 23. '06  
Moffet's Branch at ~~the~~ south end of  
Scribbling Spring Gap.

Color above pale, delicate olive gray  
with deep purplish brown cross  
marks with coppery reflections;  
The dorsal and lateral glands pale greenish  
golden anteriorly more or less suffused  
with coppery reflections like

The dorsal glands and the  
lateral glands; hyponome like the  
dorsal spots but pale; eyes golden,  
with a blackish ~~iridescent~~ line.

Legs above like back, but pale and  
suffused with ~~red~~, ~~green~~ suffused  
underside white, green suffused  
with ochre yellow.

0139. *Diadophis punctatus* July 24. '06  
1 mile east of Scribbling Gap. Va. 1500'  
Similar in color to 0115, but slightly  
paler above and below. — Under back  
of tail ~~green~~.

0140. Bufo adol. July 24 '06  
 do do.  
 under log.

0141. Bufo juv. July 24. '06  
 do. do.  
 under stone.

0142. Plethodon glutinosus juv. July 24. '06  
 do. do.  
 under bark of fallen log.

0143. Plethodon glutinosus ad. July 24. '06  
 Tazewell Co., above Duke's  
 place. Ab. 1750'.  
 under log.

0144. Plethodon glutinosus ad. July 24 '06  
 do. do. ab. 2000'.  
 under log.

0145. Bufo juv. July 25 '06  
 Top of Buck Hill, Shady Gap, Va. 2000' ab.  
 Hopping on ground.

0146. Minnows, without dorsal spot. 9 species.  
 Small creek at Mrs. Crome's house  
 1/2 mile S.E. of O'Connell's on road to Mt.  
 Solon.  
 July 26. '06.

0147. Desmognathus ? ad. July 26. '06  
 do. do.  
 Above uniformly tawny-oliv,  
 with obscure dusky marbling, gradually  
 fading on the sides to the pale  
 "iron drab" of the underside; sides with

indistinct whitish spots, as well as on the lips; an indistinct dusky post-ocular streak; iris mixed dusky and brassy. Interorbital region, top of snout and lower rugose.

0148 Dromognathus larva July 26 '06  
Same loc.  
Essentially colored as 0147.

0149. Dromognathus lava. July 26 '06  
Same loc.  
Above dusky with numerous irregular rather large tawny-olive spots.

0150 Dromognathus fusca juv. July 26 '06  
Same loc.  
Colored like 0123 and 0124.

0151 Iopod 1. July 26 '06  
Same loc.

0152 Planaria 2 July 26 '06  
near Mrs. Cromie's farm, Framason Run, 1500' alt.  
Under the bark of a fallen log.  
Abd. pale dorsal with distinct reticulations.

0153. Plethodon glutinosus ad (very large) July 27. '06  
Miller's Run, Framason Creek (at e. of O'Connell's) ab. 1600' alt.  
Under log. - Tail in living specimens abruptly pale in terminal half, as if regenerated.

0154 Dromognathus ad. (very large) July 27. '06  
do. do.  
Like 0147, but darker and with small though distinctly blackish spots on back. - Under stone.

0155. Speleophis longicauda ad. July 27. '06  
Same locality.  
Above and on sides bright "raw  
cicuna", pale underneath and  
caudal with ochre yellow on underside  
of tail and hind legs and granish  
on belly; spots blackish; iris brassy  
with a concentric zig-zag chestnut  
ring and a dusky ~~horizontal~~ horizontal  
discreet line underneath of  
hand and feet effused with purplish.

0156. Platthodon glutinosus ad. July 27. '06  
Same locality  
Under log.

0157. Dromoglossus pusca? July 27. '06  
Same locality.  
Colors like those of 0124, but the  
two rows of dorsal spots large,  
only 4 pairs between axilla and groin,  
and entirely surrounded by blackish  
rings, this pattern continued on  
tail; several black spots on top  
of head; the black-edged pale  
line from eye to angle of mouth  
very distinct.

0158. Platthodon glutinosus ad. July 27. '06  
Same locality, under log  
In alcohol for skull, tail lost.

0159. Thamnophis sirtalis ad. July 30 '06  
Jennings gap, Augusta Co., Va. 1600 alt.  
Came under an old board. - Shed skin in  
bag. Dark spots nearly black; dorsal  
stripes brownish buff; lateral stripes  
olive buff; skin ~~—~~ in the lower lateral

0160 spots to olive-buff, in the upper series  
whitish; outer scale row sablea-color;  
underside olive-buff, skin white, lower  
lateral suffused with buff. no ventral marks.

Orno ad. July 28. 0.

Mt. Zion, on road to Mt. Olive, Augusta.

0161 July 31. 0.  
West side of North River Gap, near  
Stokesville, Va. ab. 1000' st.

In a cool spring.

Color above "dusky olive" uniform, but  
speckled with on. rate "faded dots." Two  
conspicuous dorsal-lateral lines of  
white points on each side and small  
groups on the head; underside whitish;

iris pale brassy.

0162 Rana palustris ad. Aug 3. 0.

Just S. of Strubing Gap, Augusta Co. Va.

In a dry field. Very active and  
jumping in various directions for-  
wards and backward when  
pursued. Color like 0138, and equally

metallic.

0163 Rana catesbeiana ad. Aug 3. 0.

Hoffett Run Strubing Gap.

More dull "oil green" with  
indistinct cinnamon spots. Back  
above ~~dark~~ brownish olive with  
dusky patches. Tympanum brownish  
olive, center oil green; sides of  
face bright ~~tan~~ oil green, nearly  
apple green at corner of mouth  
and ~~posterior~~ <sup>adjoining</sup> portion of lower  
jaw; underside nearly cream  
color, suffused with olive yellow.

on throat and blood red on posterior aspect of femurs; oil grain marbling on throat very distinct, the ~~green~~ <sup>green</sup> marblings on rest of underside rather sparse except on posterior aspect of femur where they are very distinct and on tibia where they are confluent with olive; underside of feet dark brown with buff spots in rows along the metatarsals and the tarsus; iris golden, overlaid with numerous blackish dots except the inner edge which forms a bright ring around the pupil.

0164 Rana clamitans ad Aug. 3 '06.  
Noffett Branch Striding Gap, Va.

Upper surface olive <sup>black</sup> head strongly suffused with oil grain except on tympanum which is olive and on lips which are checkered blackish and whitish; back scarcely but sides largely and strongly spotted with blackish, legs more or less cross-banded with same; sides with numerous glandular tubercles which are pale buff on the lower part, underparts whitish, throat obscurely marbled on the sides with dusky, posterior aspect of thighs strongly spotted with dark brown and suffused with blood red; soles blackish bottom with buffy spots under the metatarsals and a similar stripe on each side of tarsus; iris coppery overlaid with black dots, and an inner golden ring.

Dors-lateral ridges only well marked to the sacrum; skin between them granular with flat tubercles; tops of head smooth in strong contrast.

0165. Rana clamitans ad. Aug. 3. '06.  
Same locality.

Similar in color to above, but ~~of~~ oil green suffusion almost wholly confined to <sup>an</sup> nose, <sup>and</sup> upper lip; ~~and~~ tympanum more cinnamon, with a blackish brown rim and a central spot of same color. contrast <sup>one</sup> between smoothness of head and granular appearance of back less as the latter becomes distinctly tubercles only on sacrum.

0166. Agkistrodon contortrix ♀ ad. Aug. 4. '06.  
Lithia Spring, Duke O'Farrell's place

Wimbley Spring, Va. ab. 1750' elev.  
In the spring house, coiled ~~near~~ at the opening between the rocks from where the water issues.

0167. Agkistrodon contortrix ♂ ad. Aug. 6. '06.  
Same locality, and

under same circumstances as no 0166, only that it was not coiled up.

0168. Amnophis larva Aug. 6. '06.  
Bear Draft, near sources 1800 ft.  
Dusky sides; intersubtegulae narrow.

0169. Clarias Aug. 6. '06.  
Same locality.

Uniformly pale with minute black dots and double series of lateral

white pores, and groups of pores on head. Interorbital space wide, much wider than eyes.

0170 2 planarians Aug 6. '06

Bear Draft, about 1800'

Under bark of fallen log.

0171 2 mimus Aug 7. '06

Nike's Draft, Freemason Run,

below the house.

In deep pool.

0172 1 my Aug 7. '06

same locality

Under stone.

0173 2 larvae Aug 7. '06

Same locality

0174 Rana clamitans Aug 8. '06

Freemason run (main) halfway

between Nike's and Stokesville, 1500'

Similar in color to 0165 but without

dusky rim and center to tympanum.

Back and whole top of head nearly

uniformly and finely tubercular;

tubercles on sides large.

R. clamitans is apparently characterized

by dorsolateral line, distinct to sacrum; large

tympanum; olive color with ~~irregular~~ <sup>irregular</sup> dots

more or less distinct overall dusky spots;

granules dorsum; <sup>supra</sup>green, <sup>supra</sup>labial band.

0175 molluscs Aug 8. '06

Same locality.

0176 Rana clamitans? 3 larvae Aug 8. '06  
Same locality.  
Color olive

0177 Dromognathus 1 <sup>trap</sup> 5 larvae Aug 8. '06  
Miller's run, near confluence with French  
main Rana. The transformed ones like 0157 but  
even darker, when taken out of water nearly entirely

0179 Dromognathus Aug 9. '06  
South of Striding Gap where road on  
s. side of Rock Hill crosses stream.

Under stones (limestone).

black above with small many ~~large~~ dorsal  
spots in pairs

0180 Dromognathus larvae Aug. 11-14 '06  
Flowers Draft, above house, 1750

0181 4 larvae Aug 11-14 '06  
Same locality.

Uniformly sprinkled with very  
conspicuous dorsal spots, none of which have  
no dark sides, nor pale line along  
dorsal base of tail.

0182 Lampropeltis 3 ad. Aug. 15. '06  
1/2 of Striding Gap, 1650 alt.

Ground color above and on sides drab, with  
large patches of russet bordered  
with black; underside milk white  
checkered with black; iris silvery  
irradiated with rufous.

0183 Sceloporus undulatus 5 ad. Aug. 20 '06  
Dry road, Lookout Mt., Augusta Co. Va.  
2700' alt.

0184. Diadophis punctatus juv. Aug. 21. 1956  
 Below M'Connell's place 1700' alt.  
 Colored essentially as #0115.  
 Under old fence rail.

0185. Speleophis longicauda ad. Aug 21. 1956  
 On ruin of house below O'Connell's  
 place, 1700' alt. Under stone.  
 Colored essentially as 0155.

0186. Salvadora imm. Aug 21. 1956  
 Sibla Spring, O'Connell's Farm, Va. 1700'  
 Two down-atrial rows of white bars.

0187. Bufo ad. Aug 22. 1956  
 Ladd's Farm, Va. 1700'  
 Under old stump in pasture.

0188. Scaphiopus ad. Aug 23. 1956  
 Stridley Spring, Va. ab. 1675'  
 Colored like 0182. Tongue dark  
 red with black tips.  
 Under an old board.

0189. Ugliestrotton contortrix ad. Aug 23. 1956  
 O'Connell's place, Stridley, Va. 1750' alt.  
 Crossing the road about 8 pm.

0190. Diadophis punctatus ad. Aug 24. 1956  
 Stridley Spring, Va. ab. 1675'  
 Under an old board.

0191. Bufo ad. Aug 24. 1956  
 Same locality.

0192. Euenees fasciatus juv. Aug. 27. '58  
Connell's place, Va. 1750

On a clothes pole.

Color above and on sides brownish black with 5 narrow sharply defined whitish lines <sup>more coppery anteriorly</sup> ~~more coppery anteriorly~~ with brownish ruff and, shading into blue at the base of the tail the terminal half of which being magnificent ultramarine. Under side of body drab, more buffy on throat and neck with a fine metallic gloss.

## Family ENGYD

### The Eng

JAWS without tee  
firmisternian and

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Collections in  
~~Europe~~ Europe & U. S.

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The Snowy Owl (Bubo scandiacus)

2178

